



Contents

Acknowledgments8
 Preface9

The Middle Ages

1. Islam and the Church15
 2. Charlemagne and the Holy Roman Empire.....51
 3. The Byzantine Empire: from Leo the Isaurian
 to the East–West Schism95
 4. The Cluniac Revival, Hildebrand, and
 the Investiture Controversy 153
 5. The Crusades 199
 6. Holy Russia: Orthodoxy among the Slavs 233
 7. The Universities and the rise of Scholasticism 261
 8. The age of Innocent III..... 325
 9. The Byzantine Empire: from the Crusades
 to the fall of Constantinople..... 365
 10. The Catholic Church in Crisis: from the
 Avignonese Captivity to the Hussites 403
 Glossary 445
 Bibliography 471
 Index of Names..... 475
 Index of Subjects..... 486

